

Yashil

IQTISODIYOT va TARAQQIYOT

Ijtimoiy, iqtisodiy, siyosiy, ilmiy, ommabop jurnal

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- 08.00.01 Iqtisodiyot nazariyasi
- 08.00.02 Makroiqtisodiyot
- 08.00.03 Sanoat iqtisodiyoti
- 08.00.04 Qishloq xo'jaligi iqtisodiyoti
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- 08.00.17 Turizm va mehmonxona faoliyati



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TOOLS OF STATE POLICY FOR SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT OF SOCIAL INFRASTRUCTURE IN UZBEKISTAN

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Abstract: Uzbekistan, like many developing nations, is striving for sustainable development, a process encompassing economic growth, social progress, and environmental protection. A cornerstone of this endeavor is the development and maintenance of a robust social infrastructure, encompassing essential services like healthcare, education, transportation, and housing. This article explores the crucial tools of state policy that Uzbekistan can leverage to foster the sustainable development of its social infrastructure.

Key words: Sustainable growth, human capital, social inequality, innovation, investment prioritization, public-private partnerships.

Annotatsiya: O'zbekiston ko'plab rivojlanayotgan davlatlar qatori barqaror rivojlanishga intilmoqda, bu jarayon iqtisodiy o'sish, ijtimoiy taraqqiyot va atrof-muhitni muhofaza qilishni o'z ichiga oladi. Sog'liqni saqlash, ta'lim, transport va uy-joy kabi muhim xizmatlarni o'z ichiga olgan mustahkam ijtimoiy infratuzilmani rivojlantirish va qo'llab-quvvatlash bu tashabbusning asosidir. Ushbu maqolada O'zbekiston ijtimoiy infratuzilmaning barqaror rivojlanishiga ko'maklasha oladigan davlat siyosatining muhim vositalari o'rganiladi.

Kalit so'zlar: Barqaror o'sish, inson kapitali, ijtimoiy tengsizlik, innovatsiyalar, investitsiyalar ustuvorligi, davlat-xususiy sheriklik.

Аннотация: Узбекистан, как и многие развивающиеся страны, стремится к устойчивому развитию, процессу, охватывающему экономический рост, социальный прогресс и защиту окружающей среды. Краеугольным камнем этих усилий является развитие и поддержание надежной социальной инфраструктуры, охватывающей такие основные услуги, как здравоохранение, образование, транспорт и жилье. В данной статье исследуются важнейшие инструменты государственной политики, которые Узбекистан может использовать для содействия устойчивому развитию своей социальной инфраструктуры.

Ключевые слова: Устойчивый рост, человеческий капитал, социальное неравенство, инновации, инвестиционные приоритеты, государственно-частное партнерство.

INTRODUCTION

For Uzbekistan to achieve its larger socioeconomic and environmental goals, official policies for the development of sustainable social infrastructure must be in line with the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs). Established by the United Nations in 2015, the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) offer an all-encompassing structure for tackling worldwide issues and promoting sustainable development in multiple aspects. For instance, the Quality Education (SDG 4) policy places a strong emphasis on putting policies into place that would strengthen educational infrastructure, increase access to high-quality education, and encourage opportunities for lifelong learning. To guarantee high-quality education for everyone, the measures include funding schools, developing curricula, training teachers, and advocating for inclusive education. Prioritising



healthcare infrastructure, bolstering healthcare systems, and enhancing access to healthcare services for all citizens are the main objectives of the Good Health and Well-Being (SDG 3) programme. The action being done are investing in hospitals, clinics, disease prevention programs, maternal and child healthcare, and ensuring universal health coverage.

Organisations in Uzbekistan can concentrate on many factors to attain Sustainable Development Goal 9 by aligning state policies for sustainable social infrastructure development. Uzbekistan's policies place a high priority on developing infrastructure that is resilient to natural disasters while promoting dependable and sustainable systems, underscoring the need of resilient infrastructure development. Uzbekistan makes investments in transport networks, regional connectivity, and infrastructure that can withstand environmental challenges in order to accomplish its objectives.

LITERATURE ANALYSIS

The nation as a whole emphasises inclusive and sustainable industrialization, supporting laws that promote innovation, advance technological capabilities, and allow for inclusive and sustainable growth in the industrial sector. To achieve this aim, Uzbekistan encourages industry diversification, supports small and medium-sized firms (SMEs), promotes innovation hubs, and invests in R&D programmes. These strategic policies and activities demonstrate Uzbekistan's commitment to strengthening its infrastructure and developing a broad, innovative, and sustainable industrial sector (Kurpayanidi & Makhmudova, 2016).

Uzbekistan prioritises social and human development, hence the country invests extensively in strengthening its education and healthcare institutions (Yuldasheva & Toirjonov, 2022). National priorities include improving schools, upgrading curricula, and providing access to high-quality healthcare services. The country is also committed to adopting social welfare programs that address a variety of societal concerns, with the goal of reducing poverty, assisting vulnerable populations, and fostering an inclusive growth and well-being environment. These concerted endeavors highlight Uzbekistan's commitment to nurturing a more robust and equitable social framework to enhance its citizens' overall welfare and development.

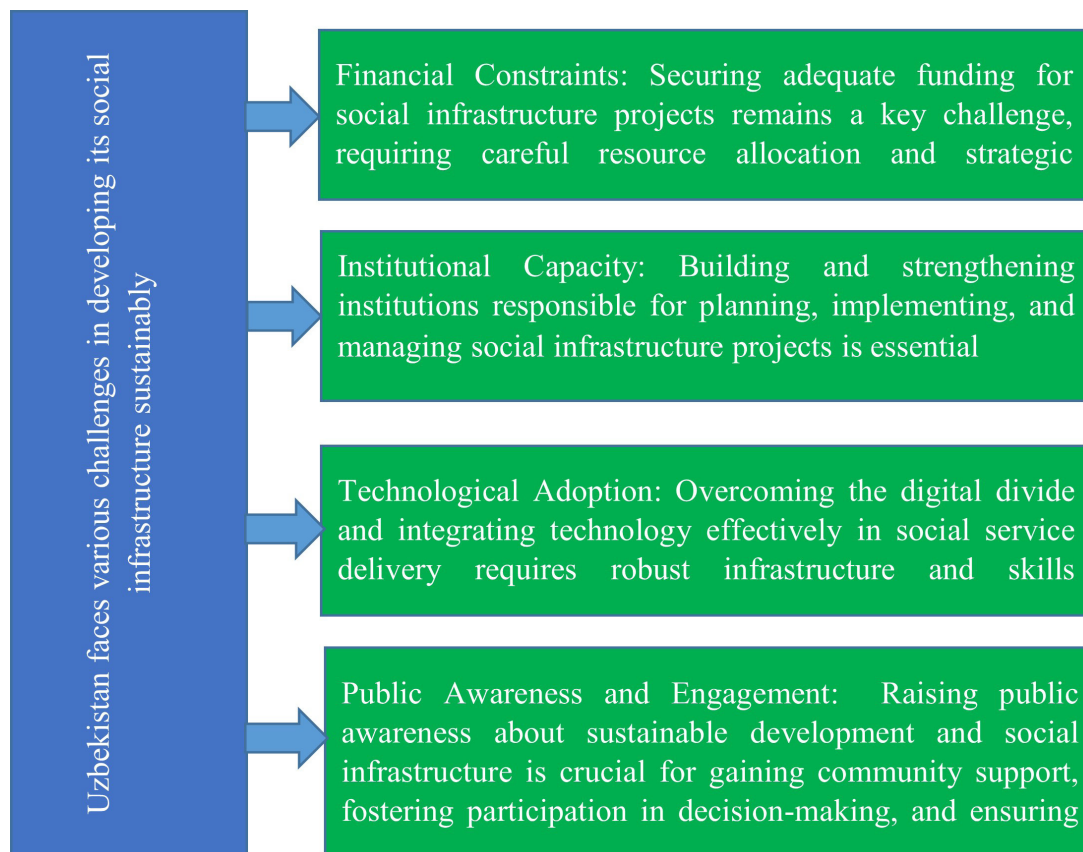
First of we will start with importance of Social infrastructure. A well-functioning social infrastructure is essential for achieving sustainable development goals. Because It Improves Human Capital, Reduces Inequality, Promotes Sustainable Growth. As a developing country in Central Asia, Uzbekistan has made significant progress in developing its social infrastructure in recent years. The government has invested heavily in education, healthcare, housing and utilities, and social welfare, as well as cultural and recreational infrastructure. As a result, there has been a decline in poverty and an increase in access to basic services (Murodova, 2018).

Sustainable development of social infrastructure is crucial for any nation's long-term progress and prosperity. It ensures equitable access to essential services, fosters human capital development, and contributes to a more just and environmentally responsible society. Here are some key tools of state policy that can drive this crucial development:

1. **Strategic Planning and Vision:** A clear and comprehensive national strategy outlining the desired state of social infrastructure, including targets and timelines, is essential. This strategy should align with sustainable development goals and consider regional disparities and specific needs.
2. **Investment Prioritization:** Allocating sufficient public resources towards social infrastructure development is paramount. This requires prioritizing investments based on long-term needs, focusing on areas with the greatest social and economic impact.
3. **Public-Private Partnerships (PPPs):** PPPs can effectively mobilize private sector capital and expertise in social infrastructure development. Carefully structured PPP agreements can incentivize private investment while ensuring public oversight and social equity.
4. **Technology Adoption:** Leveraging technology for efficient delivery of social services is crucial. This includes utilizing digital platforms for healthcare record management, online education, smart grid systems for energy efficiency, and mobile-based service delivery.
5. **Sustainable Infrastructure Design:** Promoting eco-friendly design and construction practices in social infrastructure projects is essential for minimizing environmental impact. This includes using renewable energy sources, sustainable materials, and energy-efficient building designs.
6. **Capacity Building:** Investing in training and education for professionals in social infrastructure sectors is crucial for maintaining and improving the quality of services. This includes strengthening healthcare and education systems and developing skilled professionals in transportation and construction sectors.

7. **Monitoring and Evaluation:** Regular monitoring and evaluation of social infrastructure projects are essential for identifying successes and challenges, adjusting policies and strategies, and ensuring accountability.

While the goal of developing sustainable social infrastructure is commendable, the journey is not without its hurdles. However, amidst these [Pic 1.] challenges, there lie significant opportunities to overcome them and build a better future.



Picture 1: Challenges in developing social infrastructure sustainably in Uzbekistan.

However, there are also significant opportunities:

- Uzbekistan's economic growth creates a favorable environment for investing in social infrastructure.
- The government's commitment to sustainable development and social infrastructure improvement is a strong foundation for progress.
- Partnerships with international organizations and foreign investors can provide technical expertise and financial support.

METADODOLOGY

This research utilizes a quantitative approach and a questionnaire as the primary tool to collect data. The gathered dataset is coded and analyzed using descriptive and inferential methods to examine the relationships among variables. The study focuses on statistical analysis to identify patterns, correlations, and trends among the numerical data from World Development Indicators for Uzbekistan from 1993 to 2022.

Result. Basic social infrastructure and development in developing countries usually focuses on 6 (six) aspects: (1) Education, (2) Healthcare, (3) Social Welfare, (4) Housing and Community Development, (5) Digitalization and Technology Access, and (6) Social Inclusion and Equal Access.

Referring to the research framework and paradigm, operationalization of the variables from Public investment and budget allocation (X1), International aids and grants (X2), and Public-private partnership (X3) as the antecedent independent variable, and Development of Social Infrastructure (Y) as the subsequent dependent variable, can be listed in Table 1.



Table 1: Operationalization of Variables

Latent Variables	Indicators	Measurement	Scale
Public Investment and Budget Allocation (X1)	Net Investment in Nonfinancial Assets	% of GDP (1993–2022)	Ratio
	Government Investment in Transport	\$USD (1993–2022)	Ratio
	Government Investment in ICT	\$USD (1993–2022)	Ratio
	Government Investment in Energy	\$USD (1993–2022)	Ratio
International Aids and Grants (X2)	Grants (local)	\$USD (1993–2022)	Ratio
	Aid provided by the United Nations (UN)	\$USD (1993–2022)	Ratio
	Bilateral Aids/Grants	\$USD (1993–2022)	Ratio
Public-Private Partnership (X3)	PPPs in Transport Sector	\$USD (1993–2022)	Ratio
	PPPs in ICT Sector	\$USD (1993–2022)	Ratio
	PPPs in Energy Sector	\$USD (1993–2022)	Ratio
Development of Social Infrastructure (Y)	Government expenditure on education	% of GDP (1993–2022)	Ratio
	Domestic general government health expenditure	% of GDP (1993–2022)	Ratio
	Adequacy of social safety net programs	% of total welfare of beneficiary households	Ratio
	Housing and Community Development	Square-km	Ratio
	Digitalization and Technology Access	% of adoption	Ratio
	Social Inclusion and Equal Access	Scale 1–5	Interval



Picture 1: Human capital index and GDP Per Capita

The Human Capital Index (HCI) database provides data at the country level for each of the components of the Human Capital Index as well as for the overall index, disaggregated by gender. The index measures the amount of human capital that a child born today can expect to attain by age 18, given the risks of poor health and poor education that prevail in the country where she lives. It is designed to highlight how improvements in current health and education outcomes shape the productivity of the next generation of workers, assuming that children born today experience over the next 18 years the educational opportunities and health risks that children in this age range currently face. (Table 2.)

Table 2: The Human Capital Index (HCI) database for Uzbekistan¹

Series Name	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking (% of population)	85,35	85,2	84,9	84,3	84,6	84,25
Access to electricity (% of population)	100	100	100	100	100	100
Access to electricity, rural (% of rural population)	100	100	100	100	100	100
Access to electricity, urban (% of urban population)	100	100	100	100	100	100
Adjusted net savings, excluding particulate emission damage (% of GNI)	15,46	13,99	16,72	12,86	17,71	12,78
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	23,79	23,79	23,79	24,20	24,62	25,04
Adolescents out of school (% of lower secondary school age)	6,68	4,83	3,92	2,416	1,210	..
Adolescents out of school, female (% of female lower secondary school age)	7,198	5,28	4,47	3,00	2,40	..
Adolescents out of school, male (% of male lower secondary school age)	6,2028	4,39841	3,396	1,85918	0,07663	..

Descriptive Analysis. In this study, descriptive analysis was employed to describe each variable under investigation. The aim of this descriptive analysis was to enhance the discussion, as it allowed for the examination of the condition of each variable indicator through the respondent's response data. In order to facilitate the interpretation of the variables, the average score of the respondents' responses was categorized based on the ideal average value. The respondents' answers were divided into four categories, extremely low, low, high, and extremely high, as shown in Table 3.

Table 3: Average Achievement and Category of Descriptive Analysis

Average Achievement	Category
$1,00 \geq x < 2,00$	Extremely Low
$2,01 \geq x < 3,00$	Low
$3,01 \geq x < 4,00$	High
$4,01 \geq x \leq 5,00$	Extremely High

Table 3. Source: Data Analysis (2023)

Verification analysis techniques are used to determine the impact of one variable on other variables. This study applied the Partial Least Squares Path Modelling (PLS-PM) analysis technique, also known as Partial Least Squares Structural Equation Modelling (PLS-SEM), to a number of variables.

The SEM-PLS model evaluation differs from the covariance-based SEM in that it is separated into two parts: (1) the measurement model evaluation, which includes the value of outer loading (valid if outer loading > 0.5 and ideally > 0.7), average variance extracted (AVE) valid if > 0.5, and composite reliability (CR) valid if > 0.7; and (2) the structural model evaluation, which includes the value of latent variable correlations (valid if $r > 0.5$), path coefficients (if r is valid, then the path coefficient is significant), R-square (which measures the diversity or variance of the endogenous construct that can be simultaneously explained by exogenous constructs), and the value of f-square (f^2). The predictor variable's (X) ability to explain the endogenous variable (Y) is measured using the f-Square or f^2 . Cohen (1988) states that f^2 values of 0.02, 0.15, 0.35, and 0.50 denote minor, moderate, and significant effects, respectively.

¹ <https://www.worldbank.org/en/home>



DISCUSSION

Following the hypotheses, based on the research framework can be outlined as follows.

1. Public investment and budget allocation can positively affect the development of social infrastructure.
2. International aids and grants can positively affect the development of social infrastructure.
3. Public-private partnership can positively affect the development of social infrastructure.

As a conclusion we can say that sustainable development of social infrastructure in Uzbekistan is a complex and long-term endeavor, requiring a multi-faceted approach. By implementing effective state policies, including strategic planning, investment prioritization, PPPs, technology adoption, and capacity building, Uzbekistan can build a resilient and inclusive social infrastructure that contributes to a prosperous and sustainable future for its citizens.

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